

Table of Content

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	5
1. ACEH: TSUNAMI RECONSTRUCTION AND HELSINKI AGREEMENT	11
1.1 Recovery set up by Indonesian Government	12
1.2 Conflict Resolution	16
1.3 Aceh Monitoring Mission (AMM)	18
2. ACEH: FIRST DIRECT ELECTIONS FOR SELF-GOVERNANCE	19
2.1 Law of Governing on Aceh (LoGA)	20
2.2 Electoral System	22
2.3 Election Administration Bodies	25
3. PRE-ELECTION OBSERVATION	30
3.1 Political/Electoral Environment	32
3.2 Political Parties and Candidates	34
3.3 Party Conflict: Vertical, horizontal and internal	38
3.4 Situation of GAM	39
4. ELECTION ADMINISTRATION	40
4.1 Voter Registration	40
4.2 Dispute of Voter Card	45
4.3 Minority Voter (Christian and Chinese Ethnic)	49
4.4 Logistic preparation and Distribution	50
4.5 Voter Education and Public Awareness	52
4.6 Money Politics	58
4.7 Observer Training & Workshop with Election Commission (KIP)	60
4.8. Training of KIP and Polling staff	61
4.9 Simulation of Polling Process	64
4.10 Media	64
4.11 NGOs (Non-Government Organizations)	66
4.12 Women's Participation	67
4.13 Role of Ulama's (The Religion Leader)	69
5. THE MONITORING MISSION AND DEPLOYMENT PLANS	69
5.1 Domestic Election Observers and International and Accreditation	72
5.2 KIPP (Independent Committee for Election Monitoring-KIPP) in ACEH	73
5.3 JPPR (Jaringan Pendidikan Pemilih Rakyat)	73
6. CAMPAIGN PERIODS	73
6.1. Security Situation and Incidents	78
7. COOLING PERIOD AND SETTING THE POLLING STATIONS	83
8. POLLING DAY OBSERVATION	87
8.1 Opening	87
8.2 Voting administration	89
8.3 General Observation of the polling process	90
8.4 Closing and Counting Process in Polling Station	96

8.5 Transportation of Ballot Boxes	102
9. POST ELECTION DAY SITUATION	103
9.1 Quick Count by LSI and NDI	103
9.2 Complaint.....	104
10. ELECTORAL RESULT	106
11. SUMMARY, FINDINGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS	110
11.1 Findings	110
11.2 Recommendations	113
12. ANFREL: BACKGROUND AND MISSION OBJECTIVES	117
12.1 Background	117
12.2 Objectives of the election Observation Program	119
12.3 Methodologies and Strategies	120
12.4 Strategies	123
13. ANFREL Observation and Reporting Guidelines	132
13.1 Pre-Election Day Observation	132
13.2 Election Day Observation	133
13.3 Post-Election Day Observation	136
13.4 Sources	136
13.5 Writing Style and Conclusions	137
14. ANNEXES	138

สำหรับเพื่อการศึกษาและการอ้างอิงเท่านั้น
 For educational use and reference only