

# TABLE OF CONTENTS

<b>INTRODUCTION: LGBTI IN SOUTH EAST ASIA</b>	<b>10</b>
<b>SECTION I: LGBTI AND HUMAN RIGHTS</b>	<b>13</b>
1. What is LGBTI?	14
2. International Human Rights Laws and Standards in relation to LGBTI persons	17
3. The Work of United Nations Agencies and OutRight Action International on LGBTI Rights	20
• Joint Call by United Nations Entities to End Violence and Discrimination Against LGBTI persons	20
• UN Women	20
• OutRight Action International	21
• UN Office of High Commissioner for Human Rights (OHCHR)	22
• United Nations Development Programme (UNDP)	22
• Joint United Nations Programme on HIV/AIDS (UNAIDS)	23
<b>SECTION II: CHALLENGES FACED BY THE LGBTI COMMUNITY AND INDIVIDUALS</b>	<b>24</b>
1. Issues faced by Lesbians	25
2. Issues faced by Bisexual Women	27
3. Issues faced by Transgender Persons	28
4. Issues faced by Intersex Persons	31
5. Exclusion of or Discrimination Against LGBTI in Women's Organisations	32
6. Marginalisation of LGBTI in 'Gay Rights'/LGBTI Organisations	33
7. Intersectionality	34
<b>SECTION III: GOOD PRACTICE EXAMPLES</b>	<b>36</b>
1. Progressing Legislation	37
2. The Role of the Government and its Ministries	39
3. Creating Change through the Judicial System	41

4.	Working with Law Enforcement	43
5.	The Support of National Human Rights Institutions	44
6.	The Power of Youth Advocacy	46
7.	Strengthening Rights through Working Regionally	47

**SECTION IV: OPPORTUNITIES AND ENTRY POINTS FOR ADVANCING RIGHTS 49**

1.	UN Human Rights Mechanisms	50
2.	Working with United Nations Agencies and Programmes	51
3.	Regional Opportunities	52
4.	Working with different Government Ministries	53
5.	Ensuring Protection under the Law	54
6.	Building Supportive Law Enforcement	55
7.	Strengthening National Human Rights Institutions	55
8.	Economic Empowerment and the Private Sector	56
9.	Working with the Education System	57
10.	Facilitating Faith and Interfaith Networks	58
11.	Engaging the Media	59
12.	The Potentials of Social Media and the Internet	59
13.	Working with Intersectionalities	60
14.	Promoting the Rights of Transgender Persons	61
15.	The Support of Families and Communities	62
16.	Changing Hearts and Minds	63
17.	Empowering the LGBTI community	64

**SECTION V: CONCLUDING OBSERVATIONS AND RECOMMENDATIONS 65**

- Recommendations for Programming Actions for UN Women and UN Agencies 66

**ANNEX**

Annex 1: The Regional Consultation – Concept Note	68
Annex 2: List of Participants	73
Annex 3: Key Resources	79