

CONTENTS

Introduction	I
Chapter 1: Children and torture	3
The rights of the child	3
The protection of children under international law	7
The special situation of children	11
Effects of torture on children	15
Mental illness or disability	21
A hidden phenomenon?	22
Impunity	24
Chapter 2: Torture of children during conflict	27
Armed conflict	27
Refugees and internally displaced children	31
Torture as a weapon of war	33
Child Soldiers	41
Chapter 3: Torture at the hands of the police	49
Children in custody	49
Deaths in custody	56
Discriminatory ill-treatment	59
Chapter 4: Torture of children in detention	67
Juvenile detention centres	67
Children held with adults	77
Cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment in other institutions	80
Corporal punishment	83
Recommendations	85
Appendix: AI's 12-Point Program for the Prevention of Torture by Agents of the State	92
Endnotes	96