

Contents

LIST OF CHARTS, GRAPHS, AND TABLES

FOREWORD *by Sir Peter Ustinov*

PREFACE

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

ix

xiii

xv

xvii

PART ONE

Social conditions: Children's welfare and families' access to basic social services

CHAPTER 1	<i>The social and economic cost of transition</i>	3
CHAPTER 2	<i>Child health</i>	19
CHAPTER 3	<i>Environment</i>	33
CHAPTER 4	<i>Nutrition</i>	41
CHAPTER 5	<i>Education</i>	49

PART TWO

Child protection: Children in especially difficult circumstances

CHAPTER 6	<i>Children on the front line: Child refugees and victims of war</i>	57
CHAPTER 7	<i>Child neglect, abuse, and exploitation</i>	67
CHAPTER 8	<i>Child labor</i>	75
CHAPTER 9	<i>Juvenile crime</i>	81

PART THREE

Different faces of the transition: Area highlights

CHAPTER 10	<i>Children in the republics of former Yugoslavia</i>	89
CHAPTER 11	<i>Central Europe</i>	97

CHAPTER 12	<i>Children of the Baltic countries</i>	105
CHAPTER 13	<i>Southeastern Europe</i>	115
CHAPTER 14	<i>Belarus, the Russian Federation, and Ukraine</i>	127
CHAPTER 15	<i>The Caucasus countries</i>	141
CHAPTER 16	<i>The Central Asian republics and Kazakhstan</i>	149
CHAPTER 17	<i>The Aral Sea disaster zone</i>	157
CHAPTER 18	<i>Minority groups</i>	163
AFTERWORD		171
GLOSSARY		175
REFERENCES		179
BIBLIOGRAPHIC NOTES		193
INDEX		196