	U	1	
)	
	(3	
1		5	

	Foreword	iii
	Acknowledgements	V
	List of acronyms	viii
	Executive summary	ix
- 01	Introduction) 1
	Scope of the study	4
	Methodology of the study	(5)
	Limitations of the study	0 6
- 02	Key findings from the literature review	w 7
	Definition of SLAPP	7
	Key terms	8
	Differences between SLAPPs and ordinary lawsuits	9
	Managing SLAPPS	10
	Mechanisms for managing SLAPP-related	12
	issues in other countries	
00	May findings for SLAPPs in Thailand	19
03	Key findings for SLAPPs in Thailand	
2,0	Statistical overview of SLAPPs in Thailand	19
191	Charges and penalties	23
20/0	Outcome of criminal defamation charges	25
990	Key statistical findings	28
& OA	Interviews with key informants	31
	Key findings from interviews	32
	Loopholes in state legal aid systems	39
40	Negative impact of judicial process on SLAPPs	41
05	Summary and recommendations	42
	Summary	42
	Recommendations	44

Appendix	48
Appendix A. Consent form and sample questionnaire	49
Appendix B. References	50
Appendix C. List of key informants	52
$\mathcal{L}^{\mathcal{A}}$	þ
List of tables	0
Table 1. Summary of prosecution outcomes for SLAPPs,	C ²⁴
by charge and prosecution procedure	C
20	
List of figures	
Figure 1. Key informants	5
Figure 2. Filer's rights vs. target's rights in SLAPPs	11
Figure 3. BHR-related SLAPPs in Thailand from 2001 to 2022	20
Figure 4. Business sectors of SLAPP filers	20
Figure 5. Categories of SLAPP targets	21
Figure 6. Actions at risk of SLAPPs	22
Figure 7. Issues at risk of SLAPPs	23
Figure 8. Overview of SLAPP prosecutions in this study	36
Figure 9. Overview of the relevant triminal justice procedures for SLAPPs	40
Figure 91 Carlo,	
280	
30	
6	
Figure 9. Overview of the relevant triminal justice procedures for SLAPPs	