

CONTENTS

INTRODUCTION	7
CHAPTER I	9
HUMAN RIGHTS PRINCIPLES, GOVERNMENT OBLIGATIONS AND TRAFFICKING IN PERSONS	9
A. WHAT ARE HUMAN RIGHTS?	11
1. Human Rights Principles of Universality, Inalienability and Indivisibility	11
2. Women's Rights are Human Rights	12
3. Children and Human Rights	13
4. Government Responsibility and Accountability	13
5. Primary Human Rights Instruments	14
B. WHAT IS TRAFFICKING?	26
1. Historical Background of Trafficking in Persons	26
2. The Modern Definition of Trafficking	27
3. Complexity of Issues	38
CHAPTER II	
CONTRIBUTING FACTORS, CONSEQUENCES AND RECOMMENDED GOVERNMENT RESPONSES	43
A. FACTORS CONTRIBUTING TO TRAFFICKING	45
1. Economics - Economies in Transition	46
2. Migration and Feminisation of Migration	46
3. Gender-based Discrimination	47
4. Development Strategies: Growth of Entertainment Sex Industry	48
5. Laws and Policies on Migration	48
6. Armed Conflict	49
7. Corrupt Authorities	50
8. Religious and Cultural Practices	51
B. CONSEQUENCES OF TRAFFICKING	52
1. Crimes Committed by Traffickers	52
2. Human Rights Violations Committed by Governments	54
C. RECOMMENDED STATE RESPONSES: HUMAN RIGHTS STANDARDS FOR THE TREATMENT OF TRAFFICKED PERSONS	57
1. Where did the HRS come from?	57
2. What are the HRS? Cases from the Field and the Need for the HRS	58
CHAPTER III	
APPROACHES AND STRATEGIES: PRINCIPLES AND GUIDELINES	71
A. STRATEGIES	73
1. Strategies at Many Levels and for Diverse Actors	73
2. Current Strategies	73
3. Basic Principles for Human Rights Action: Participation and Self-representation	74
4. International Principles	75
B. DIFFERENT APPROACHES AND STRATEGIES	78
1. The Moralistic Approach	78
2. Crime Control Approach	79
3. (Illegal) Migration Approach	80
4. Labour Approach	81

C. RIGHTS-BASED STRATEGIES TO ADDRESS TRAFFICKING	83
1. Prevention of Trafficking	83
2. Prosecution of Traffickers	84
3. Protection of Human Rights of Trafficked Persons	84
CHAPTER IV	
NGO STRATEGIES	87
A. NGO STRATEGIES AT MANY LEVELS AND FOR DIVERSE ACTORS	89
B. A GUIDE TO INVESTIGATING AND REPORTING VIOLATIONS OF HUMAN RIGHTS IN THE CONTEXT OF TRAFFICKING	91
1. Preparation.	91
2. Fieldwork/Investigation	91
3. Follow-up and Analysis	92
C. A GUIDE TO BUILDING AN ADVOCACY STRATEGY	93
1. Knowledge of the Issue	93
2. Leadership & Organisation	93
3. Strategy	93
4. Communication and Education	93
5. Mobilisation and Action	93
6. Progress Towards Goal	94
7. Design, Implementation and Evaluation	94
D. CONCRETE ACTIONS: SOME SUGGESTIONS	100
1. Local Level	100
2. Regional Level	102
3. International Level	108
APPENDIX A	121
HUMAN RIGHTS STANDARDS FOR THE TREATMENT OF TRAFFICKED PERSONS (HRS)	121
Summary	125
Introduction	127
I. Definitions	128
Trafficking	128
Trafficked Persons	129
Trafficker	130
II. State Responsibilities	130
Principle of Non-Discrimination	130
Safety and Fair Treatment	131
Access to Justice	132
Access to Private Action and Reparations	134
Resident Status	135
Health and Other Services	136
Repatriation and Reintegration	137
State Cooperation	137
Endnote	138
APPENDIX B	
LIST OF BIBLIOGRAPHIC RESOURCES	140
APPENDIX C	
LIST OF USEFUL WEB RESOURCES ON TRAFFICKING	142