# CONTENTS

List of Articles

ix

Foreword

xiii

Preface

xiv

Introduction

xviii

Maps

XXV

ENCYCLOPEDIA OF

HUMAN RIGHTS

Topical Outline of Articles

vol. 5, 407

Directory of Contributors

vol. 5, 413

Index

vol. 5, 427

## LIST OF ARTICLES

#### VOLUME 1

Afghanistan African Union: Banjul Charter African Union: Commission and Court on Human Rights AIDS/HIV Algerian War American Civil Liberties Union (ACLU) American Revolution Idi Amin Dada Oumee Amnesty International Angola Kofi Annan Anti-Slavery International Louise Arbour Armenians in the Ottoman Empire

Association of South (ASEAN) Aung San Suu Kyi José Ayala Lasso Bahá'í Faith Balkan Wars Simone de Beauvoir

Art and Images

Article 19

Belgian Congo Peter Benenson Steve Biko

Osama Bin Laden and Al Qaeda Botswana and Lesotho

Boutros Boutros-Ghali

Brazil B'Tselem

Burma (Myanmar)

Burundi

Business and Human Rights

Cambodia

**CARE** International

Jimmy Carter Carter Center René Cassin

Catholicism Nicolae Ceausescu

Association of Southeast Asian Nations Center for Justice & Accountability

Central America in the 1980s

Chechnya

Children's Convention (Convention on

the Rights of the Child) Chile in the Pinochet Era China: The Famine of the 1960s

East Asian Values

China: Tiananmen Massacre

Civil and Political Rights: International Covenant on Civil and Political

Rights O

Collective/Group Rights

Colombia Colonialism

Commonwealth of Nations

Communitarianism and Community Conflict among Human Rights Norms

Confucianism

Constitutions and Human Rights

Costa Rica

Crimes against Humanity Criminal Justice: International

Criminal Justice Cuba under Castro Culture and Human Rights

Customary International Law

Cyprus from 1964 Roméo Dallaire

Darfur

Carla Del Ponte

Democracy and Right to

Participation

### VOLUME 2

Democracy Promotion
Democratic Republic of Congo
Right to Development
Disability Rights: Overview
Disability Rights: Convention on the
Rights of Persons with Disabilities
Discrimination and Older Persons
Doctors without Borders
Due Process, Rule of Law, and Habeas
Corpus
Henry Dunant

Shirin Ebadi
Economic Sanctions
Economic, Social, and Cultural Rights:
International Covenant on
Economic, Social, and Cultural
Rights
Right to Education and Human Rights
Education
Egypt from Nasser to the Present
Electoral Supervision

Emergency Situations
Martin Ennals
Environment
Eritrea
Ethiopia
Ethnic Cleansing
European Bank for Reconstruction and
Development
European Convention on Human

Rights and Fundamental Freedoms (Council of Europe)

#### LIST OF ARTICLES

European Social Charter European Union European Union Charter of Fundamental Rights Female Genital Mutilation and Female

Genital Cutting

Film

Right to Food and Adequate Standard

of Living Foreign Policy Forensic Science Foundations and Human Rights

La Francophonie Arvonne Fraser Donald Fraser Freedom House

French Revolution Gender Violence Genocide

German Unification

Global Justice and Human Rights

Globalization

Richard J. Goldstone Mikhail Gorbachev

Guatemala Haiti Václav Havel

Right to Health and Health Care Helsinki Accord and CSCE/OSCE

Hinduism

History of Human Rights

Adolf Hitler

Holocaust Hong Kong

Right to Housing and Shelter Housing Rights: Norms and

Implementation

Humanitarian Intervention: Overview Humanitarian Intervention: Policy

Making

Humanitarian Law Human Rights First

Human Rights Watch Human Security

Human Trafficking

John Humphrey

### VOLUME 3

Index on Censorship

India from Indira Gandhi's Emergency

Indigenous Peoples

Indigenous Rights Movement

Indonesia

Indo-Pak Massacres

Intellectual Property

Inter-African Committee on

Traditional Practices

**INTERIGHTS** 

Internally Displaced Persons

International Center for Transitional

Justice (ICTJ)

International Commission of Jurists

International Committee of the Red

Cross (ICRC)

International Council on Human

Rights Policy

International Court of Justice

International Criminal Court

International Criminal Tribunal for

Rwanda (ICTR)

International Criminal Tribunal for the

Former Yugoslavia (ICTY)

International Federation of Red Cross

and Red Crescent Societies

International Labour Organization

International League for Human Rights

Internationally Administered

Territories

International Organization for

Migration

International Red Cross and Red

Crescent Movement

International Rescue Committee

Internet

Iran from 1979

Iraq under Saddam Hussein

Iraq: Occupation and Transition

Irish Famine

Islam

Israel

Japan

Japanese Atrocities in the 1930s and

Japanese Sexual Slavery

Judaism

Jus Cogens

Kashmir

Kenya

Kim Dae-Jung

Martin Luther King Jr.

North Korea

South Korea

Bernard Kouchner

Kurdish Nationalism and Rights

Kuwait after 1991

Labor Rights

Landmines

Latin American Populism

League of Arab States

Lebanon

Raphael Lemkin

Liberia

Right to Life

Limburg Principles on Socioeconomic

Rights

Seán MacBride

Nelson Mandela

Mao Zedong

Karl Marx

Media

Rigoberta Menchú

Mental Disability Rights International

Mexico after the Institutional

Revolutionary Party

Slobodan Milošević

Minority Rights: Overview

#### **VOLUME 4**

Minority Rights: European Framework Convention

Minority Rights: Minority Rights Group International Luis Moreno-Ocampo

Namibia: Overview

Namibia: Germany's Colonial Wars against the Herero and Nama

Nanjing Massacre National Courts

National Endowment for Democracy National Human Rights Institutions

Aryeh Neier Nepal

Nigeria

Nongovernmental Organizations:

Overview

Nongovernmental Organizations: Arab NGOs

Nongovernmental Organizations: Jewish NGOs

North Africa

North Atlantic Treaty Organization

Northern Ireland

North-South Views on Human Rights

Nuremberg and Tokyo Trials

Organization of American States

Organization of the Islamic Conference

Oxfam Pakistan Palestine

Peace and Human Rights

Peacebuilding

P.E.N.

Javier Perez de Cuellar Adolfo Pérez Esquivel

Peru Philosophy

Physicians for Human Rights

Augusto Pinochet

Poland Pol Pot

Right to Privacy Protestantism

Quaker United Nations Office

Quantitative Studies

Racial Discrimination: Origins and

Patterns

Racial Discrimination Convention and

Monitoring

Bertrand Ramcharan

Refugees

Religious Freedom

Reparations

Reporters without Borders

Mary Robinson Roma in Europe Eleanor Roosevelt

Franklin Delano Roosevelt

Kenneth Roth

Salman Rushdie

Russia Rwanda

Andrei Sakharov Saudi Arabia Save the Children

Science

Self-Determination

Amartya Sen

Sexual and Gender Diversity

Sierra Leone Sisterhood Is Global

Slavery and the Slave Trade

Aleksandr Solzhenitsyn

George Soros South Africa

South American Southern Cone:

National Security State,

1970s-1980s

Demise of Soviet Communism

Soviet Gulag

# VOLUME 5

Sri Lanka Joseph Stalir

Terrorism

Rights to Thought, Speech, and

Assembly

Tibet

Jacobo Timerman

Tito

Torture: Convention against Torture

Torture: European Convention on

Prevention of Torture Torture: International Law

Torture: Treatment Organizations

Transitional Justice

Transitions to Democracy and Rule

of Law

**Truth Commissions** 

Desmond Tutu

Uganda

United Kingdom

United Nations Children's Fund

(UNICEF)

United Nations Commission on Crime Prevention and Criminal Justice

United Nations Commission on

Human Rights

United Nations Commission on Status

United Nations Development

Programme

United Nations Educational, Scientific, and Cultural Organization (UNESCO)

United Nations General Assembly

United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights

United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees

United Nations Human Rights Council

United Nations Office for the

Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs

#### LIST OF ARTICLES

United Nations Security Council
United Nations Sub-Commission on
Human Rights
United States: Race Relations in the
1940s and 1950s and International
Human Rights
United States: International
Dimensions of the American Civil
Rights Movement
United States: War on Terrorism
Universal Declaration of Human Rights
Universal Jurisdiction
Universality

Theo van Boven
Max Van der Stoel
Sérgio Vieira de Mello
Vietnam
Lech Walesa
Raoul Wallenberg
Weapons of Mass Destruction
West Bank and Gaza
Elie Wiesel
Simon Wiesenthal
Women: Convention on the
Elimination of Discrimination
against Women

Women: Women's Rights
Women: Women's Rights Groups in
the Middle East
Women: Women's Rights in
International Criminal Law
Right to Work
World Bank and International
Monetary Fund
World Council of
Churches
World Health Organization
World Trade Organization
Zimbabwe